

Printing date 03/19/2019

Reviewed on 02/20/2019

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** *L-(+)-Lactic Acid, free acid*
- **Article number:** 190228
- **CAS Number:**  
79-33-4
- **EC number:**  
201-196-2
- **Molecular Formula** C3 H6 O3
- **Molecular Weight** 90.08
- **Application of the substance / the mixture** For Research Use Only
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
MP Biomedicals, LLC  
29525 Fountain Parkway  
Solon, OH 44139  
United States  
www.mpbio.com
- **Information department:** Quality Control Department
- **Emergency telephone number:** CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (1-703-527-3887)

## 2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS05 Corrosion

Eye Dam. 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.

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GHS07

Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

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- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS05

- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**  
*L-(+)-Lactic Acid, free acid*
- **Hazard statements**  
Causes skin irritation.  
Causes serious eye damage.
- **Precautionary statements**  
Wash thoroughly after handling.  
Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.

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*If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.*

*If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.*

*Immediately call a poison center/doctor.*

*Specific treatment (see on this label).*

*Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.*

*If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.*

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

HEALTH	3	Health = 3
FIRE	1	Fire = 1
REACTIVITY	0	Reactivity = 0

· **Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Substances**

· **CAS No. Description**

79-33-4 L-(+)-Lactic Acid, free acid

· **Identification number(s)**

· **EC number:** 201-196-2

### 4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:**

*Consult your Doctor. Show the safety data sheet to the Doctor. Away from the dangerous area.*

· **After inhalation:** *If breathed in, supply fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a Doctor.*

· **After skin contact:** *Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a Doctor.*

· **After eye contact:** *Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.*

· **After swallowing:** *If symptoms persist consult doctor.*

· **Information for doctor**

· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** *No further relevant information available.*

· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

*No further relevant information available.*

### 5 Fire-fighting measures

· **Extinguishing media**

· **Suitable extinguishing agents:** *Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.*

· **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** *No further relevant information available.*

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- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

## 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Use neutralizing agent.  
Pick up mechanically, dispose contaminated material as waste according to Section 13.
- **Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· **PAC-1:**

Substance is not listed.

· **PAC-2:**

Substance is not listed.

· **PAC-3:**

Substance is not listed.

## 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling** Thorough dedusting.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special requirements.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:** -20°C
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Desiccate.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see Section 7.
- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:** Not required.
- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**  
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.  
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.  
Avoid contact with the skin.  
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

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- **Breathing equipment:** Not required.

- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

- **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

- **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **General Information**

- **Appearance:**

Form: Crystalline

Color: White

- **Odor:** Indeterminate

- **Odor threshold:** Not determined.

- **pH-value:** Not applicable.

- **Change in condition**

Boiling point/Boiling range: Undetermined.

- **Flash point:** 110 °C (230 °F)

- **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Product is not flammable.

- **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

- **Auto igniting:** Not determined.

- **Danger of explosion:** See section 10

- **Explosion limits:**

Lower: Not Applicable

Upper: Not Applicable

- **Vapor pressure:** Not applicable.

- **Density:** Not Applicable

- **Relative density** Not determined.

- **Vapor density** Not applicable.

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· <b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not applicable.
· <b>Solubility in / Miscibility with</b>	Not Determined
· <b>Water:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Viscosity:</b>	
<b>Dynamic:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Kinematic:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>VOC content:</b>	0.00 % 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gl
<b>Solids content:</b>	100.0 %
· <b>Other information</b>	No further relevant information available.

## 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

## 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

### ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)

Dermal	LD50	2,000 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	7.94 mg/L (rat)

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Oral	LD50	3,543 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	2,000 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	7.94 mg/L (rat)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

Substance is not listed.

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

Substance is not listed.

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· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

Substance is not listed.

## 12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**

· **Aquatic toxicity:**

**ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)**

Oral LC50 / 96 h | 130 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss)

**79-33-4 L-(+)-Lactic Acid, free acid**

Oral LC50 / 96 h | 130 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss)

· **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.

· **Behavior in environmental systems:**

· **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.

· **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

· **Additional ecological information:**

· **General notes:**

Water hazard class 1 (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water

Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized.

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

· **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

## 13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation:**

Can not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· **Uncleaned packagings:**

· **Recommendation:** Discard must be made according to official regulations.

## 14 Transport information

· **UN-Number**

· **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA** Not regulated

· **UN proper shipping name**

· **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA** Not regulated

· **Transport hazard class(es)**

· **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA**

· **Class** Not regulated

· **Packing group**

· **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA** Not regulated

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- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| · <b>Environmental hazards:</b>  | Not applicable. |
| · <b>Special precautions for user</b>  | Not applicable. |
| · <b>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code</b> | Not applicable. |
| · <b>UN "Model Regulation":</b>  | Not regulated   |

## 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**  
Substance is not listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**  
Substance is not listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**  
Substance is listed.

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**  
Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**  
Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**  
Substance is not listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**  
Substance is not listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**  
Substance is not listed.

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**  
Substance is not listed.

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**  
Substance is not listed.

- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS05

· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**  
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- **Hazard statements**

- Causes skin irritation.

- Causes serious eye damage.

- **Precautionary statements**

- Wash thoroughly after handling.

- Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.

- If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.

- If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

- Continue rinsing.

- Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

- Specific treatment (see on this label).

- Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

- If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

### 16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Quality Control Dept.

- **Date of preparation / last revision** 03/19/2019 / -

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

- ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

- IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

- DOT: US Department of Transportation

- IATA: International Air Transport Association

- ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

- EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

- CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

- NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

- HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

- VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

- LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

- LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

- PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

- vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

- NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

- OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

- TLV: Threshold Limit Value

- PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

- REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

- Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

- Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1